SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH



(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Third Year (Semester-VI)

April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

Cardiac Perfusion Technology Clinical O.P Code : J6841

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long Essay 10 Marks x 2=20 Marks

- 1. Explain Termination of CPB?
- 2. Define myocardial protection. Explain strategies of myocardial protection?

Short essay (Answer any 10)

 $5 \text{ Marks } \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Explain steps involved in separation of CPB?
- 4. Importance of TEE monitoring.
- 5. What are the constituents of Delnido cardioplegia and mention the uses of each constituent
- 6. Explain types of cardioplegia?
- 7. Explain myocardial protection in off pump CABG
- 8. Write principal of gases exchange in bubble oxygenator?
- 9. Difference between bubble oxygenator and membrane oxygenator?
- 10. Explain principal and modes of heat transfer in heat exchanger?
- 11. Explain the reason for blood prime?
- 12. Different types of priming solution .Advantages and disadvantages of blood prime.
- 13. What are the factors affecting hematocrit during CPB.
- 14. Write the advantages and disadvantages of collapsible bag and hard shell reservoir in membrane oxygenator?

Short answer (Answer any 10)

3 Marks x 10= 30 Marks

- 15. What are the hemodynamic monitoring during termination of CPB?
- 16. What is Left ventricular failure?
- 17. What is the post bypass hypertension?
- 18. What is the hypoxemia?
- 19. Write strategies of myocardial protection?
- 20. What are the assessment of proper cardioplegia delivery?
- 21. What are the modes of delivery of cardioplegia?
- 22. What maximum pressures of delivery in Antegrade and retrograde cardioplegia?
- 23. Write the additives of St Thomas cardioplegia?
- 24. Write the Ideal characteristics of oxygenator?
- 25. Uses of heat exchanger?
- 26. What are the commonly used colloids in prime

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Third Year (Semester-VI)

Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

Cardiac Perfusion Technology Applied Q.P Code: J6842

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long Essay

10 Marks x 2=20 Marks

- 1. Explain different types of emboli?
- 2. Explain Intra-aortic balloon pump in detail?

Short Essay (Answer any 10)

 $5 \text{ Marks } \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Ideal characteristics of arterial line filters?
- 4. Prebypass filter?
- 5. Explain insertion in IABP?
- 6. What are the errors that occurs during IABP?
- 7. Blood borne biological emboli?
- 8. Principle and indications of IABP?
- 9. What are the contraindications of IABP?
- 10. Weaning from IABP Counter pulsation?
- 11. Patient management during IABP Support?
- 12. Explain any 5 filters in CPB
- 13. Inflation and deflation in IABP
- 14. Explain VAD. Write the indication and contraindications of VAD

Short answers (answer any 10)

3 Marks x 10= 30 Marks

- 15. Complications of emboli
- 16. Complications of IABP
- 17. Effects of IABP
- **18.** Transfusion filter
- 19. Why helium is used in IABP
- 20. Benefits of IABP
- **21.** Monitoring during IABP
- 22. Sites of insertion in IABP
- 23. Position of IABP
- **24.** Gas filters
- 25. Draw a normal balloon pressure waveform
- 26. TEE Monitoring

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B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Third Year (Semester-VI)

April 2023 Examination

B.Sc. Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)

Time: 3 Hrs. [Max. Marks: 100]

Cardiac Perfusion Technology Advanced O.P Code: J6843

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Long essay (No Choice)

10 Marks x 2=20 Marks

- 1. Explain the steps to change out of the oxygenator.?
- 2. Explain detailed about MICS?

Short essay (Answer any 10)

 $5 \text{ Marks } \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 3. Explain the management of massive air embolism.?
- 4. Explain clotted oxygenator causes, recognition, and management?
- 5. Explain about false blood group transfusion .?
- 6. Explain the causes and management of aortic or arterial dissection?
- 7. Briefly explain obstruction to venous return?
- 8. What is malignant hyperthermia its signs and management?
- 9. Explain about electrical failure during CPB and its complication?
- 10. Explain about high arterial line pressure?
- 11. Explain cannulation in MICS?
- 12. Describe perfusion management during MICS?
- 13. Describe the inadequate gas exchange?
- 14. Inadequate heparinisation

Short answers (Answer any 10)

3 Marks x 10= 30 Marks

- 15. Write the steps to perfusion safety?
- 16. What are the causes of massive air embolism?
- 17. Pump creep
- 18. Write the reason for change out the oxygenator?
- 19. Write the signs of water to blood leak?
- 20. What are the sites of aortic or arterial dissection?
- 21. What are the causes of arterial pump tube rupture?
- 22. What is central gas failure?
- 23. What is methemoglobinemia? Write its signs and management?
- 24. List the safety device in CPB?
- 25. Complication of port access cardiac surgery in MICS?
- 26. Contraindication of port access cardiac surgery in MICS?