

SRI DEVARAJ URS ACADEMY OF HIGHER EDUCATION & RESEARCH

(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

**B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences Third Year (Semester-V)
March 2021 Examination**

B.Sc. Radiotherapy Technology

Time: 3 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

Paper-I

Radiation Physics

Q.P Code: J5610

*Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.
Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1 Write about cobalt 60 source and what are the components of the telecobalt machine.
- 2 Write about personnel monitoring device TLD – principle, advantages, uses and types.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3 Explain about the measurement of beam quality.
- 4 Describe in detail of artificial radioactivity.
- 5 Write a brief note on HDR units
- 6 The properties of two sources used in high dose rate remote after loading system and its advantages and disadvantages
- 7 Treatment planning system for external beam therapy
- 8 The various factors influencing percentage depth dose
- 9 What is meant Wedges and types of wedges used in linear accelerators?
- 10 Distinguish between klystron and magnetron
- 11 Front and back pointer
- 12 What are methods used for applying tissue heterogeneity correction.
- 13 Explain the importance of Multi leaf collimators in radiotherapy
- 14 What is depth of dose maximum? Describe the methods to increase the surface dose.

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15 Define specific activity and give its unit.
- 16 Half-life and tenth-life.
- 17 What is back scatter factor?
- 18 Disadvantages of kilovoltage units
- 19 Dose limits to radiation worker and public.
- 20 Define percentage depth dose.
- 21 Calculate the equivalent square field of $8 \times 12 \text{ cm}^2$ and $5 \times 15 \text{ cm}^2$
- 22 HVT and TVT
- 23 Write a note on bolus materials
- 24 Define Penumbra. What are the types of penumbra.
- 25 Concept of irregular field
- 26 What is skin sparing effect?



Time : 3 Hrs.

[Max. Marks : 100]

Paper-II

Principle and Practice of Radiotherapy

Q.P Code : J5620

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1 Management of lung cancer and the role of respiratory gating
- 2 Blood irradiation - Uses, Purpose, Equipment required, Procedure & Dose.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Ten)

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3 Radiotherapy in Ca Esophagus
- 4 Radiotherapy in Ca Nasopharynx
- 5 MUO neck node
- 6 Management of Brain metastasis
- 7 Direct and Indirect effects of Radiation
- 8 Write briefly about NS, DNS & RL. Mention one use for each.
- 9 VMAT
- 10 Explain the Indications, procedure, planning and dose of ICBT
- 11 Seminoma testis
- 12 What is water protocol.? Where is it used and its advantages?
- 13 Gamma zone monitor. Principle of functioning and use
- 14 Write a neat labeled diagram of Telecobalt machine and label its parts

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 15 Use of Room lasers in Radiotherapy
- 16 ALARA
- 17 Last man out switch
- 18 Expand TDF
- 19 Hormone therapy
- 20 Retinoblastoma
- 21 Name 3 OARs during Pelvic Radiotherapy
- 22 What is PORV.?
- 23 Name 3 techniques to reduce bowel dose during pelvic RT
- 24 Name 3 situations when patient in prone position is advantageous dosimetrically
- 25 What is Claustrophobia?
- 26 What is Breast board and its use..?

