(A DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

Post Graduate Degree Examination - Apr/May 2019

Time: 3 Hrs

Max Marks: 100

M.S OTO-RHINO-LARYNGOLOGY (E.N.T)

Paper-I

QP Code: P3091

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

- 1. Describe the anatomy of middle ear spaces and highlight their significance.
- 2. Describe the various tests for vestibular function. Listout the differences between central and peripheral vertigo.
- 3. Describe the various phases and checkpoints in cell cycle. List out the anti-cancer drugs acting on each of these phases.
- 4. Enumerate and classify the various fungi causing ENT diseases. Highlight the diagnostic features of these fungi in laboratory.
- 5. List out the differences between cohort, cross sectional and case control studies and mention where they are useful.
- 6. Describe the procedure, advantages and limitations of Image guided navigational surgery in nose and paranasal sinuses.
- 7. Describe the mechanism of action, dosage, administration, applications and adverse effects of Cisplatin.
- 8. Mention the upper limit of radiation for various organs which do not tolerate curative doses of radiotherapy. How will you radiate tumor adjacent to them?
- 9. Describe the mechanism of action, dosage and adverse reactions and uses of fluoroquinolones in ENT
- 10. Explain the principle, applications and limitations of positron emission tomography.

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M.S OTO-RHINO-LARYNGOLOGY (E.N.T)
Paper-II QP Code: P3092

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

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LONG ESSAY

- 1. Describe the anatomy of sphenoid sinus and highlight the surgical importance of each part.
- 2. Describe the etiology, clinical features and management of Sluders neuralgia.
- 3. Describe the Surgical approaches and treatment of choanal atresia. And discuss their merits and demerits.
- 4. Describe the etiology, clinical features and management of rhinolith.
- 5. Discuss the etiology, clinical features and management of antrochoanal polyp.
- 6. Discuss the etiology and management of epistaxis in an elderly person
- 7. Describe the procedure and materials used in Pre operative embolization and enumerate its indications and complications.
- 8. Describe the anatomy of superior orbital fissure and highlight its importance in ENT.
- 9. Describe the TNM classification, pathways of spread and management of nasopharyngeal carcinoma
- 10. Describe Kero's classification. Highlight its importance in endoscopic sinus surgery. How will you manage haemorrhage during FESS?

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M.S OTO-RHINO-LARYNGOLOGY (E.N.T) Paper-III QP Code: P3093

rapet-iii Qr code. r 3033

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

- 1. Describe the embryology and anatomy of external ear.
- 2. Enumerate the various theories for physiology of hearing and describe how mechanical sound energy is converted to electrical impulse.
- 3. Describe the etiology, clinical features, management and complications of Tuberculosis of temporal bone.
- Enumerate the complications of stapes surgery and list out the steps to avoid these complications.
 Explain how will you manage floating footplate.
- 5. Describe the etiology, clinical features, complications and management of malignant otitis externa.
- 6. Describe the etiology, clinical features and management of Bell s palsy.
- 7. Describe in detail about the pathophysiology and management of noise induced hearing loss. Add a note on hearing protective devices.
- 8. Describe the classification of glomus tumors. Add a note on the management of glomus tympanicum.
- Describe the surgical approaches to internal auditory meatus and cerebellopontine angle. And highlight the merits and demerits of each approach
- 10. Describe the principle, indications, procedure and complications of bone anchored hearing aid.

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M.S OTO-RHINO-LARYNGOLOGY (E.N.T)

Paper-IV (

QP Code: P3094

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

- 1. Describe the anatomy of pterygopalatine fossa. Write a note on preganglionic, post ganglionic fibres and attachment of the ganglion in this fossa.
- 2. Enumerate and classify causes of hoarseness of voice. How will you investigate a case of hoarseness of voice?
- 3. Describe the anatomy of Infratemporal fossa and highlight the surgical importance.
- 4. Enumerate hyperkinetic voice disorders and describe their management.
- 5. Describe the procedure of rigid bronchoscopy and highlight the options to ventilate the patient during this procedure. Enumerate its indications and complications.
- 6. Write an essay on glossodynia and glossoptosis.
- 7. Classify laryngotracheal trauma and describe its management.
- 8. Classify thyroplasties and enumerate indications for each type. Describe the procedure of Type 1 thyroplasty.
- 9. Describe the principle behind near total laryngectomy. What are the indications, contraindications and limitations of this procedure.
- 10. Describe the clinical features and management of bronchial foreign body in a 3 year old child.